

**DOCTORAL SCHOOL OF BIOLOGY - FACULTY OF SCIENCE,
EÖTVÖS LORÁND UNIVERSITY**

Name of discipline: Biological sciences

Form of training: Doctoral (Ph.D.) training

Programme objectives: To acquire the academic degree training, acquisition of practice in higher education

Programme duration: 8 semesters

Training type: Regular school

Financing: State-supported, or tuition fee-based

Admission requirements: Master's degree and successful entrance exam

Language requirements: State-recognized type "C" secondary (or equivalent) in English language and basic knowledge of a second language

Training ends: First 2 years (I): 132 credits and comprehensive examination; Second 2 years (II): 108 credits, final (pre-degree) certificate

The number of credits required: 240

Ways of Getting Credit / modules: Academic credits (I: 32, II: 0), research credits (I: 96-100, II: 100-108), educational credits (I: 0-4, II: 0-8)

Responsible for the Programme: Prof. László Nyitray – Head of the graduate school

PROGRAMMES OF THE DOCTORAL SCHOOL

(1) Ecology and Evolution

Programme leader: Dr. János Podani

(2) Ethology

Programme leader: Dr.Ádám Miklósi

(3) Immunology

Programme leader: Dr. Zsuzsa Bajtay

(4) Experimental Plant Biology

Programme leader: Dr.Gábor Kovács M.

(5) Genetics

Programme leader: Dr. Tibor Vellai

(6) Molecular Cell and Neurobiology

Programme leader: Dr. Péter Lőw

(7) Neuroscience and Human Biology

Programme leader: Dr. Árpád Dobolyi

(8) Structural Biochemistry

Programme leader: Dr. Mihály Kovács

(9) Zootaxonomy, Animal Ecology, Hydrobiology

Programme leader: Dr. János Török

DESCRIPTION OF THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMMES OF THE DOCTORAL SCHOOL

Course offered by the Doctoral School of Biology (for all students):

BIO/OKT/1

1 credit, educational role, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/OKT/2

2 credit, educational role, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/OKT/3

3 credit, educational role, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/OKT/4

4 credit, educational role, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/0/1 Research Trends in Biology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

I. ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/1/2 Grassland Ecology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/4 Theory and Practice of Ecological Sampling

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/5 Introduction to the Analysis of Multivariate Biological Data

4 credits, practical, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/6 Conservation Biology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/1/7 Fundamentals of Seed Bank Ecology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/14 Population Dynamics and Evolution of Clonal Plants

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

BIO/1/17 Conservation of Biodiversity in Forests

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/18 Bryophyte Ecology

6 credits, practical, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/19 General Ecology

4 credits, practical, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/20 Spatial Ecology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/20 Spatial Ecology

4 credits, practical, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/21 Vegetation Dynamics

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

- BIO/1/23 Excerpt from Forest Ecology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/24 Application of Spatial Informatics to Ecology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/25 Holocene Vegetation Dynamics and Phylogeography**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/26 Introduction to Restoration Ecology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/27 Epidemiology and Ecology of Newly Encountered Pathogens**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/28 Ecology of Invasive Species**
2 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/29 Spatial Ecology: from Islands to Metacommunities**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/30 Fundamental of Statistics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/31 Fundamental of Statistics**
4 credits, practical, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/32 Advanced Statistics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/33 Computer Programming for Biologists**
4 credits, practical course, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/34 Numerical Methods and Computer Simulations in Ecology**
4 credits, practical course, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/35 Theoretical Evolutionary Biology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/36 Theoretical Ecology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/37 Seminars in Evolutionary Biology and Ecology**
4 credits, seminar, optional, can be taken any number of times
- BIO/1/38 Seminars in Population Biology**
4 credits, seminar, optional, can be taken any number of times
- BIO/1/39 Space-time Models in Ecology and Evolution**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/40 The Structure of Trophic Networks**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/41 Evolutionary Game Theory**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/42 Nonlinear Phenomena in Ecology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/43 Current Problems in Theoretical Biology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/44 Mathematical Approaches in HIV Research**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/45 Models of Prebiotic Evolution**
4 credits, practical course, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/1/46 Mathematical Models in Biology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/47 Computer Modelling in Biology

4 credits, practical course, optional, repeatable

BIO/1/48 Evolutionary Background of Human Cooperation

4 credits, seminar, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/1/49 Animal Communication – Game Theoretical Approaches

4 credits, lecture, optional, not repeatable

BIO/1/50 Cultural Evolution

4 credits, lecture, optional, not repeatable

BIO/1/51 Theory-based ecology

4 credits, lecture, optional, not repeatable

BIO/1/52 Research Progress Report

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken in the 6th semester

BIO/1/54 Geoinformatics in R

4 credits, practical course, optional, repeatable

BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)

Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):

BIO/KUT Supervised research

Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

II. ETHOLOGY

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/2/1 Behaviour Genetics

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once

BIO/2/2 Cognitive Ethology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/2/3 Human Ethology

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once

BIO/2/4 Ethology

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once

BIO/2/5 Research Management

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once

BIO/2/6 Integrated Research Methods in Ethology

6 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/2/7 Behaviour Ecology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/2/8 Ethology of Dogs

4 credits, lecture, specialization compulsory optional, can be taken only once

BIO/2/9 PhD students' Reports

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/2/10 Animal Welfare

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/2/12 Animal Personality

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/2/13 Strategic Thinking for Scientific Writing

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)

Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):

BIO/KUT Supervised research

Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

III. IMMUNOLOGY

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/3/2 Report of Doctoral Students

4 credits, individual research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

BIO/3/6 Immunology of Infections

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/3/7 Immunopathology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/3/14 Innate Immunity, Evolution of the Immune System

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/3/18 A Systems Biology View of the Immunology in Pregnancy

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/3/20 Eötvös Immunology PhD Seminar

2 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/3/21 Adaptive immune response

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)

Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):

BIO/KUT Supervised research

Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

IV. EXPERIMENTAL PLANT BIOLOGY PROGRAMME

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/4/1 Plant Biotechnology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/3 Electronmicroscopical Techniques I.

8 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/4 Pharmacobotanics

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/4/5 Writing Scientific Papers in English

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/6 Plant Molecular Biology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/4/7 Plant Biochemistry

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/4/8 Separation Techniques in Plant Biochemistry

8 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/9 Absorption and Fluorescence Spectroscopy for Studying Plant Substances and Metabolism

8 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/11 Mechanism of Ion Uptake and Mineral Nutrition of Plants

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/12 Biogenesis and Evolution of the Photosynthetic Apparatus

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/13 Plant – Bacterium Interactions

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/14 Plant – Fungus Interactions

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/15 Secondary Metabolism in Plants

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/16 Plant Stress Physiology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/18 Biology of Plant Reproduction

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/19 Fluorescent Imaging Techniques

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/20 Ultrastructural Basis of Plant Cell Functions

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/21 Molecular Plant Virology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/22 Electronmicroscopical Techniques II.

8 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/23 Plant Transformation and Transgenic Plants

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/24 PCR Techniques in Plant Molecular Biology I.

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/24P PCR Techniques in Plant Molecular Biology II. Pr

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/25 Plant Cell and Tissue Culture

4 credits, lecture+practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/26 Plastids – Basics and Applications

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/27 Plant Pathology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/4/28 Current Topics in Fungal Biology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)

Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):

BIO/KUT Supervised research

Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

V. PROGRAMME GENETICS

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/5/1 Genetic Analysis (progressive level)

4 credits, compulsory, can be taken only once

BIO/5/2 Developmental Genetics

- 4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/3 Gene Technology, Recombination**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/4 Clinical Human Genetics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/5 Genetic Aspects of Bone Metabolism**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/6 Molecular Taxonomy, Evolution**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/7 Exon Shuffling, Molecular Evolution, Genomics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/8 Applications of Transgenic Plants**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/9 Gene Silencing, RNA Interference**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/11 Sequence-specific DNA-protein Interactions (Prokaryote, Eukaryote)**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/12 Seminars in Bioinformatics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/13 Transgenic Animals: Developmental Applications**
4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/15 From Transcription to Translation: Proteins, Genes, Diseases**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/16 Bacterial and (New) Phage Genetics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/17 Molecular Tumor Genetics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/18 The Function and Biogenesis of Plant Regulatory Small RNAs**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/19 Functional Genomics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/21 Plant-microbe Symbiosis, Mycorrhiza Relation and the Genetic Analysis of Symbiotic Nitrogen Fixation**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/22 Recombination Models, Gene Conversion, Enzymes, Gene Map**
4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/24 Mathematical and Statistical Methods in Genetic Identification and Genealogy**
4 credits, lecture, optional, repeatable
- BIO/5/25 Next Generation Genome Editing and Gene Regulatory Techniques**
4 credits, lecture, optional, repeatable
- BIO/5/26 Plant Viral Genetics, Virus Diagnostics**
4 credits, lecture, optional, repeatable
- BIO/5/27 Archaeogenomics of Human Populations**
4 credits, lecture, seminar, optional, repeatable
- BIO/5/28 The World of Eukaryotic Transposons: Parasites, Domesticated Residents and / or Genetic Tools**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/29 Small RNAs and their Roles in Plant Immunity**

- 4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/5/30 Role of Quality Assurance Systems in Gene Expression Regulation**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)**
Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):
BIO/KUT Supervised research
Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

VI. MOLECULAR CELL AND NEUROBIOLOGY PROGRAMME

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

- BIO/6/1 Introduction to molecular neurobiology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/2 Cell biology of neurodegeneration diseases**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/3 Developmental biology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/4 Light and electron microscopical immunocytochemistry**
6 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/6 Membrane biology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/7 Neuroanatomy**
4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/9 Neurobiology analysis methods**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/10 Stem cell biology I.**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/11 Receptors, signaling, cell-cell communication**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/16 Cytoskeleton, movement, cytomatrix**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/20 Transgenic techniques: GFP, gene knockout and more**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/21 The ubiquitin-proteasome system and its roles**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/22 The biology of cancer**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/23 Molecular cell biology of autophagy and cell death**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/6/24 Stem cell biology II.**
4 credits, theoretical, optional, non-repeatable
- BIO/6/25 Neuroimmunology**
4 credits, theoretical, optional, non-repeatable
- BIO/6/26 Drosophila genetic analysis methods**
4 credits, practice, optional, non-repeatable
- BIO/6/27 Gland cell biology**
4 credits, practice, optional, non-repeatable

BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)

Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):

BIO/KUT Supervised research

Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

VII. NEUROSCIENCE AND HUMANBIOLOGY

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/7/1 Molecular biology of learning and memory

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/2 Differentiation of neuronal cells

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/3 Neuropharmacology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/4 Neurochemistry

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/6 Neurobiology of behaviour

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/7 Daily rhythm, sleep and wakefulness

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/8 Behavioural pharmacology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/9 Cognitive neuroscience

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/10 Human molecular genetics

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/16 Modeling in neurobiology

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/17 Imaging of brain structure and function

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/18 Electrophysiology

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/19 In vitro cell technology

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/21 Molecular basis of learning and memory

4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/27 Data management and modeling in human biology

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/28 Applied anthropometry

4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/29 Auxology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/30 Human ecology

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/32 Methodology of writing dissertations

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/7/33 Genetics of human growth

- 4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/34 Paleopathology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/36 Glia physiology**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/39 Neuroinformatics: basis and neurobiological applications**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/40 Presentation in science (paper, talk, poster, essay)**
4 credits, practical, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/41 Discussion of scientific papers**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken any number of times
- BIO/7/42 Neurotoxicology**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/43 Light microscopy techniques**
4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/44 Neuropeptides**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/45 Experimental stem cell biology**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/46 Psychophysiology of sensory functions**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/47 Human evolution**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/48 Dermatoglyphics**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/49 Physical anthropology of the ancient Carpathian Basin**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/50 Methodology of bioarcheology**
4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/51 Cellular neurophysiology**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/52 Neuroendocrinology**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/53 Regulatory biology L**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/54 Neurophysiology L**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/55 Human growth and development L**
8 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/56 Human morphology I L**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/57 Human morphology II L**
4 credits, theory, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/7/58 Data analysis in neurophysiology**
4 credits, practice, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)**
Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):

BIO/KUT Supervised research

Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

VIII. STRUCTURAL BIOCHEMISTRY PROGRAMME

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

BIO/8/1 Directed evolution approaches in protein science

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/2 Introduction to protein bioinformatics

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/3 Eukaryotic gene expression systems

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/4 DNA repair mechanisms: cellular aspects

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/5 Structural biology of DNA repair

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/6 Structure and function of intrinsically disordered proteins

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/7 Journal Club

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/8/8 Elucidation of biomolecular mechanisms

4 credits, practical course, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/9 Fluorescence spectroscopy

4 credits, practical course, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/10 Elucidation of biomolecular mechanisms

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/11 Fluorescence spectroscopy

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/12 Protein folding: mechanisms of formation of correctly folded and misfolded structures

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/13 Methods for studying protein structure and interactions

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/15 Physical biochemistry

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/16 Eukaryotic signal transduction: protein networks

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/17 Research progress reports

4 credits, lecture, compulsory, to be taken in 2nd semester

BIO/8/19 Statistical analysis of biological measurements

4 credits, lecture course, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/20 Methods of protein crystallography

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/21 Protein structure, flexibility and stability

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once

BIO/8/23 Albert Szent-Györgyi lecture series

4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken any number of times

BIO/8/24 From basic research to targeted tumor therapy

- 4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/8/26 Calculation of molecular interactions in biology**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/8/27 Structural bioinformatics of drug design**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/8/28 Introduction to biomolecular modeling**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/8/29 Practical applications of protein bioinformatics tools**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/8/30 Investigation of protein and peptide structure by NMR spectroscopy**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/8/31 Research progress reports**
0 credit, lecture, compulsory, to be taken in 6th semester
- BIO/8/32 Beginning Programming for biologists**
4 credits, practical course, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)**
- Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):**
- BIO/KUT Supervised research**
Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

IX. ZOOTAXONOMY, ANIMAL ECOLOGY, HYDROBIOLOGY

Students must complete 32 credits from the following courses:

- BIO/9/1 Advanced Zootaxonomy**
4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/2 New trends and tasks in animal ecology**
4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/6 Formation of lake sediments: physical and chemical characteristics, mass- and nutrient relationships of the sediment. Lake Fertő/Neusiedler See case study**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/7 Current issues in conservation biology**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/8 Biogeography**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/9 Ecological informatics**
4 credits, practice, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/10 Chemical ecology of insects**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/13 Progress in enchytraeid (Enchytraeidae, Annelida) taxonomy and ecology**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/14 Molecular taxonomy techniques in zoology**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/14 Molecular taxonomy techniques in zoology**
8 credits, practice, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/15 Animal-microbe interactions**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/18 Ecology and evolution of parasitism**

- 4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/19 Ecological and evolutionary studies in ornithology**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/20 Life history and foraging strategies**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/23 Pheromone biology of insects**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/24 Predator-prey systems and their application in biological control**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/25 Advances in protistology**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/26 Student's report (semester 3)**
4 credits, lecture, compulsory, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/29 Evolutionary ecology - main concepts and approaches**
4 credits, lecture, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/30 Perspectives in conservation ecological research of arthropods**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/9/31 Water in Hungary – Ecology and water management**
4 credits, lecture, optional, can be taken only once
- BIO/RK-KV Credits transferred from other Programmes (max: 16)**
Research module (for a total of 196-208 credits):
BIO/KUT Supervised research
Doctoral research, compulsory, can be taken any number of times

THE LIST OF COMPLEX EXAMINATION SUBJECT

Can be selected as main and secondary subject:

- Anatomy
- Animal systematics
- Biochemistry
- Bioinformatics
- Cytology
- Ecology
- Ethology
- Evolutionary biology
- Genetics
- Human biology
- Hydrobiology
- Immunology
- Microbiology
- Mycology
- Molecular biology
- Neurobiology
- Ontogeny
- Physiology
- Plant anatomy
- Plant physiology

- Plant systematics

Can be selected only as secondary subject:

- Behavioural ecology
- Behavioural physiology
- Biogeography
- Biological plant protection
- Biophysics
- Biostatistics
- Cognitive ethology
- Conservation biology
- Evolutionary genetics
- Gene technology
- Human ethology
- Human genetics
 - Immune pathology
- Immunological methods
- Immunology of infections
- Major transitions in evolution
- Methodology of teaching biology
- Methods of multivariate data processing
- Microbial biotechnology
- Modeling in biology
- Molecular developmental genetics
- Molecular tumor cell biology
- Neurochemistry
- Neuronal cell- and developmental biology
- Paleopathology
- Plant biotechnology
- Plant molecular biology
- Plant stress
- Protein science
- Psychopharmacology
- Virology
- Behavioural neuroscience
- Neuroendocrinology
- Cognitive neuroscience

KNOWLEDGE ASSESSMENT

Fulfilment of the requirements of a given course is evaluated by the lecturer in a five-grade scale system (5- excellent, 4-good, 3-satisfactory, 2-passing, 1-fail). Research activities are evaluated and recorded in the transcript by the supervisor on a three-point scale (excellent – acceptable - failed). Credits are recorded in the Neptun system. Evaluation of the comprehensive examination is detailed in the Operational Regulations of the DSB.